

## 4EVER

Long-term follow-up with 24 months results<sup>1</sup>

Physician-initiated trial investigating the safety of the full 4F EndoVascular treatment approach of infra-inguinal arterial stenotic disease<sup>1</sup>

### Conclusions

- Pulsar stents are safe and effective for treating SFA disease with excellent performance and clinical outcomes:
  - PP and FTLR in line with other documented bare metal/passive coated stents in lesions with similar characteristics
  - PP in line with Zilver PTX (Drug Eluting Stent) even though longer average lesion length in 4EVER study
  - Sufficient chronic outward force and compression resistance demonstrated by the favorable 24m PP, even in calcified lesions and occlusions
- Astron Pulsar and Pulsar stents are safe and effective for treating SFA disease
- Clinical outcomes in line with other documented studies including Zilver PTX
- Sufficient radial force and compression resistance

### Study design

- C.C.I. Dr. M Bosiers, A.Z. Sint-Blasius, Dendermonde, Belgium
- 120 patients with 6, 12, 24m follow-up<sup>2</sup>
- BIOTRONIK devices: Fortress, Astron Pulsar, Pulsar-18
- 1<sup>o</sup> endpoint: Primary Patency (PP) at 12m<sup>3</sup>
- 2<sup>o</sup> endpoints: PP at 6 & 24m; Freedom from Target Lesion Revascularization (FTLR) 6, 12 & 24m; Technical success; Puncture site complication rate; Stent fracture rate at 12 & 24m; Clinical success at 6, 12 & 24m

### Participating centers

- P.I. Dr. P Peeters, Bonheiden, Belgium
- P.I. Dr. O d'Archange, Antwerp, Belgium
- P.I. Prof. D Scheinert, Leipzig, Germany
- P.I. Prof. G Torsello, Münster, Germany

<sup>1</sup> Bosiers M, Deloose K, Callaert J, et al. 4-French-compatible endovascular material is safe and effective in the treatment of femoropopliteal occlusive disease: results of the 4-EVER trial. J Endovasc Ther. 2013;20:746-756.

## Patient demographics

	Baseline
Mean Rutherford class	2.81 ± 0.50
CLI	16.7 %
Smoker	59.2 %
of which ex-smoker	17.5 %
Diabetes	35.8 %
Hypercholesterolemia	55.0 %
Hypertension	65.0 %

## Lesion characteristics

	Baseline
Occlusions	20.8 %
Calcification	30.8 %
Average lesion length (cm)	7.1 ± 4.6 <sup>4</sup>
Astron Pulsar (cm)	4.25 ± 2.05 <sup>4</sup>
Pulsar-18 (cm)	10.8 ± 4.08 <sup>4</sup>
TASC A / B / C / D	70.0 % / 22.5 % / 7.5 % / 0.0 %

## Key points

Average lesion length (ALL) **in line** with several published or presented studies<sup>4</sup>

## Results

	12m	24m	p-value
<b>Primary patency (overall)</b>	<b>81.4 %</b>	<b>72.3 %</b>	
Astron Pulsar	85.2 %	76.2 % (Δ -9.0 %)	
Pulsar-18	73.4 %	69.7 % (Δ -3.7 %)	
Calcified vs. non-calcified	80.2 % vs. 82.0 %	66.8 % vs. 76.7 %	p = 0.659 / p = 0.485
<b>Freedom from TLR</b>	<b>89.3 %</b>	<b>82.7 %</b>	
Astron Pulsar	91.1 %	82.3 % (Δ -8.8 %)	
Pulsar-18	85.2 %	85.1 % (Δ -0.1 %)	
Change Rutherford (+/0/-)	(2/3/91) of 96 patients	n/a	

## Key points

PP and FTLR at 24m **similar** to other published or presented studies<sup>4</sup>

**No significant difference** between calcified vs. non-calcified lesions at both 12m and 24m

Pulsar-18 PP and FTLR shows **less Δ** from 12m to 24m than Astron Pulsar

## 24m primary patency and freedom from TLR in perspective

	ALL	PP	FTLR	Occlusions
DURABILITY II	8.9 cm	66.0 %	n/a	48.0 %
SUPERA	9.0 cm	76.1 %	n/a	31.0 %
STROLL	7.7 cm	74.9 %	80.3 %	23.6 %
ZILVER PTX	6.6 cm	74.8 %	86.6 %	30.0 %
<b>4EVER (Astron Pulsar, Pulsar-18)</b>	<b>7.1 cm</b>	<b>72.3 %</b>	<b>82.7 %</b>	<b>20.8 %</b>
<b>4EVER (Pulsar-18)</b>	<b>10.8 cm</b>	<b>69.7 %</b>	<b>85.1 %</b>	<b>30.8 %</b>

## Key points

Pulsar stent seems to provide **similar** PP as other studies at 24m including Zilver PTX (longer lesion length in 4EVER)

## 12m fracture rates in perspective

12m	SUPERA	SUMMIT	DURABILITY II	ZILVER PTX	STROLL	ABSOLUTE	MISAGO II	RESILIENT	4EVER	COMPLETE SE	DURABILITY 200	DURABILITY I	FAST
<b>PP</b>	84.7 %	85.1 %	77.9 %	83.1 %	81.7 %	63.0 %	87.6 %	81.3 %	<b>81.4 %</b>	78.3 %	64.8 %	72.2 %	68.3 %
<b># rate %</b>	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.4 %	0.9 %	1.5 %	2.0 %	3.1 %	3.1 %	<b>4.2 %</b>	4.6 %	6.0 %	8.1 %	12.0 %

<sup>2</sup> If patients received both an Astron Pulsar and Pulsar stent

<sup>3</sup> PSVR < 2.5 by Duplex Ultrasound

<sup>4</sup> DURABILITY II, SUPERA, STROLL, ZILVER PTX